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# After your flexor tendon repair

Information for patients and carers

**Physiotherapy Department** 

#### What are the flexor tendons?

The flexor tendons connect the muscles of the forearm to the bones of your fingers and thumb. They allow you to bend your fingers and thumb. If one of these tendons is cut because of trauma (injury), this can be repaired with surgery. However after surgery, the tendon is very weak and at risk of further damage.

## What about my care after surgery?

After your surgery, you'll start physiotherapy right away to allow the tendon to heal and start the journey back to full function.

You'll have weekly reviews for the first 6 weeks and rehabilitation appointments, usually until 12 weeks after your surgery.

## **Splinting**

In the first week after your surgery, we'll make a splint for you. Wear this continuously for 5 weeks to protect the repair.

#### **Exercises**

Although you're wearing a splint, it's important to do gentle exercises to move the repaired tendon regularly and make sure it's working properly.

Do the exercises on the next two pages 5 times each hour:

#### Exercise 1:

Loosen the strap over your fingers and gently curl the fingers towards your palm. Make sure the affected finger(s) is moving on its own and not being pulled by the other fingers.

In the first few weeks, this will be weak and your fingers probably won't be able to touch your palm.



## **Exercise 2:**

Curl your fingers to bring your fingertips to the base of your palm



## **Exercise 3:**

Gently straighten your fingers so they touch the splint.



## Exercises to do 3 weeks after surgery

As well as continuing with the exercises on pages 2 and 3, start doing the exercises below 3 weeks after your surgery.

**Exercise 1:** 

Gently help the finger(s) bend fully.



#### Exercise 2:

Supporting the top of your finger, gently help the finger fully straighten as shown.



# Massage and wound care

When your dressings and stitches are removed and your wound is closed, you can begin to massage the scar gently with moisturiser. This helps with healing and reduces feelings of tightness around the wound and fingers.

# How long does it take to get back to normal?

After tendon repair surgery, it's important to give your tendon time to heal. Avoid overloading the tendon as this can lead to rupture. Your splint protects the area for the first 5 weeks so you can't drive during this time. You'll also need time off work.

The timescales in the tables below are examples of when you might be able to return to your usual activities. However, do remember that everyone is different and recovers at a different rate.

Activity	Time after your operation
Office-based work	6 to 8 weeks
Driving	8 weeks
Manual work	10 to 12 weeks
Contact sport	12 weeks

From 5 weeks: light activity	6 to 8 weeks	8 to 12 weeks	
Using telephone	Painting and decorating	Using a knife Ironing Hoovering Lifting children Lifting boxes, carrying shopping Making a bed Gardening	
Handling money	Ring pull on can		
Zips	Using towels		
Light clothes	Using fork and		
Personal care (such as washing	spoon		
and make-up)	Putting on socks or tights		
Dusting	Hanging out		
Writing, signing your name	washing	Cooking, lifting a saucepan or kettle Using a tin opener Sports such as rugby, football, swimming, golf	
Light switches	Washing up and wiping up		
Using remote	Sweeping		
control	Reading books		
	Holding a glass		
	Using scissors		

# Does surgery have any complications?

Like all surgery, there is a small risk of complications. If you have any concerns about these, please ask staff for more information.

- Infection
- Tendon rupture
- · Pain, swelling, numbness and pins and needles
- Tendon adhesions and/or scarring

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Feedback from the public helped us to develop this leaflet. If you have any comments on how we can improve it, please call 01224 554149 to let us know.